Kapstream Private Investment Fund - "I" Unit Class

Information Memorandum

ABN 88 494 425 APIR Code: ETL2598AU ISIN: AU60ETL25987 Issue Date 27 February 2024

Contents	
1. Fund at a glance	3
2. Who is managing the Fund	4
3. About the Fund Investments	5
4. Principal risks	6
5. Investing in the Fund	8
6. Fees and other costs	10
7. Other Important Information	11
8. Taxation	14
9. Glossary	14

Investment Manager Kapstream Capital Pty Limited ABN 19 122 076 117, AFSL 308870 Level 36, Grosvenor Place, 225 George Street

Sydney NSW 2000 Ph: +612 9234 0000 Web: www.kapstream.com Administrator

Artega investment Administration Pty Limited ABN 31 661 042 093 Level 2, 5 Martin Place Sydney NSW 2000 Web: www.artega.com.au

Responsible Entity

Equity Trustees Limited ABN 46 004 031 298, AFSL 240975 **GPO Box 2307** Melbourne VIC 3001 Ph: +613 8623 5000 Web: www.eqt.com.au/insto

Registry

Boardroom Pty Limited ABN 14 003 209 836 GPO Box 3993 Sydney NSW 2001 Ph: 1300 373 760 Web: www.boardroomlimited.com.au

The offer under this Information Memorandum ("IM") is an offer to subscribe for units in the Kapstream Private Investment Fund (referred to throughout this IM as the "Fund") in the class of units to be known as the 'S' class (referred throughout this IM as "the Class") and was issued on 27 February 2024.

This IM has been prepared and issued by Equity Trustees Limited (ABN 46 004 031 298, Australian Financial Services Licence ("AFSL") No. 240975) in its capacity as the trustee of the Fund (referred throughout this IM as the "Trustee", "Equity Trustees", "us" or "we"). The issue of this IM is authorised solely by Equity Trustees. No other person (whether or not related to Equity Trustees) is responsible for any information contained in this IM. The investment manager of the Fund is Kapstream Capital Pty Limited and is referred to throughout this IM as the "Investment Manager" or "Kapstream". The administrator of the Fund is Artega Investment Administration Pty Limited and is referred to throughout this IM as "Artega" or the "Administrator".

This IM has not been, will not be and is not required to be lodged with the Australian Securities and Investments Commission ("ASIC"). It does not constitute a product disclosure statement, prospectus or other disclosure document within the meaning of the Corporations Act.

This IM is prepared for your general information only. It is not intended to be a recommendation by the Trustee, the Investment Manager or any associate, employee, agent or officer of the Trustee, the Investment Manager or any other person to invest in the Fund or the Class. This IM does not take into account the investment objectives, financial situation or needs of any particular investor. You should not base your decision to invest in the Class solely on the information in this IM. You should consider the suitability of the Class in view of your financial position and investment objectives and needs and you may want to seek professional advice before making an investment decision. A glossary of important terms used in this IM can be found in the "Glossary" section.

This IM does not constitute an offer of securities in the US or to any US Person as defined in Regulation S under the US Securities Act of 1933 as amended ("US Securities Act"). The units in the Class have not been, and will not be, registered under the US Securities Act or the laws of any State, and the Fund is not registered as an investment company under the US

Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended. The Fund may not be offered or sold in the US to, or for the account of, any US Person (as defined) except in a transaction that is exempt from the registration requirements of the US Securities Act and applicable US state securities laws.

The Trustee, the Investment Manager, the Administrator and their respective employees, agents or officers do not guarantee the success, repayment of capital or any rate of return on income or capital or investment performance of the Fund or the Class. Past performance is no indication of future performance. Units in the Class are offered and issued by the Trustee subject to the Constitution of the Fund, and on the terms and conditions applicable to the Class and described in this IM. You should read this IM because you will become bound by it if you become a Unitholder of the Class.

The offer made in this IM is available only to persons receiving this IM in Australia (electronically or otherwise) who are Wholesale Clients.

If you received this IM electronically, a paper copy will be provided free upon request. Please call Equity Trustees on +61 3 8623 5000 for a copy.

This IM should be read together with the Constitution of the Fund. A copy of the Constitution is available from Equity Trustees by calling +61 3 8623 5000 or from the Investment Manager by calling +61 2 9234 0000.

Certain information in this IM relating to the Fund or the Class is subject to change. Where considered appropriate by Equity Trustees, we will notify you in writing of any changes. Copies of any updated information may be obtained:

- by calling Equity Trustees on +61 3 8623 5000
- by calling the Investment Manager on +61 2 9234 0000

A paper copy of any updated information will be provided free of charge on request.

Unless otherwise stated, all fees quoted in the IM are exclusive of GST after allowing for an estimate for Reduced Input Tax Credits ("RITCs"). All amounts are in Australian dollars unless otherwise specified and all references to legislation are to Australian law unless otherwise specified.

1. Fund at a glance

Responsible Trustee Equitry Trustees Limited Investment Manager Custodian and Administrator Scheme Auditors Ernst & Young Investment objective The Fund aims to provide high and consistent monthly income with capital stability. Suggested investment horizon Minimum three years Structure The Fund is an unregistered managed investment scheme (also known as a managed fund) that is an unlisted Australian unit trust governed by a Constitution together with general trusts laws. Portfolio The Fund offers investors access to high yielding investments predominantly in Australian and New Zealand securitised 'warehouse' finance originators Investment Universe The Fund will focus predominantly on high-yielding investments predominantly in Australian and New Zealand securitised originators. Warehouse finance originators warehouse finance originators warehouse finance originators. Warehouse financing is a form of private debt securitisation which provides capital to lenders to 'on-lend', and is a critical part of most lending businesses, commonly in the nonbank sector. Underlying borness are widely diversified across mortgage, auto, personal, professional, and other receivable and loan types. Minimum initial investment \$100,000 Minimum withdrawal amount \$100,000 Minimum balance Risks An investment in the Fund is subject to risks including but not limited to those summarized in the "Principal risks" section of this IM. Applications and Withdrawals Applications may only be made by a wholesale client as defined under the Corporations Act. For more information on applications and withdrawals please refer to the "Investing in the Fund" section of this IM. Fees and costs Management fees: 0.89% p.a. (excluding GST and before taking into account Reduced Input Tax Credits (RITC)). Please refer to the section headed "Fees and other frees and before taking into account Reduced Input Tax Credits (RITC)). Please refer to the section headed "Fees and other frees and before taking into account Reduced Input Tax Credits (RITC)). Please r	Feature	Summary
Investment Manager Custodian and Administrator Scheme Auditors Ernst & Young Investment objective The Fund aims to provide high and consistent monthly income with capital stability. Suggested investment horizon Minimum three years Structure The Fund is an unregistered managed investment scheme (also known as a managed fund) that is an unlisted Australian unit trust governed by a Constitution together with general trusts laws. Portfolio The Fund offers investors access to high yielding investments predominantly in Australian and New Zealand securitised 'warehouse' finance originators Investment Universe The Fund will focus predominantly on high-yielding investments in Australian and New Zealand securitised 'warehouse' finance originators. Warehouse financing is a form of private debt securitisation which provides capital to lenders to 'on-lend', and is a critical part of most lending businesses, commonly in the nonbank sector. Underlying borrowers are widely diversified across mortgage, auto, personal, professional, and other receivable and loan types. Minimum initial investment S100,000 Minimum diditional investment S100,000 Minimum balance S100,000 Risks An investment in the Fund is subject to risks including but not limited to those summarized in the "Principal risks" section of this IM. Applications and Withdrawals Applications and withdrawals please refer to the "investing in the Fund" section of this IM. Management fees: 0.89% p.a. (excluding GST and before taking into account Reduced Input Tax Credits (RITC)). Please refer to the section headed "Fees and dote" fees to the Section headed "Fees and dote" fees to other the Section headed "Fees and dote" fees to other the Section headed "Fees and dote" fees to other the Section headed "Fees and dote" fees to other the Section headed "Fees and dote" fees to other the Section headed "Fees and dote" fees to other the Section headed "Fees and dote" fees to other the Section headed "Fees and dote" fees to other the Section headed "Fees and dote" fees to other	Fund	Kapstream Private Investment Fund - I Class
Artega Investment Administration Pty Limited Scheme Auditors Ernst & Young The Fund aims to provide high and consistent monthly income with capital stability. Suggested investment horizon Minimum three years Structure The Fund is an unregistered managed investment scheme (also known as a managed fund) that is an unlisted Australian unit trust governed by a Constitution together with general trusts laws. Portfolio The Fund offers investors access to high yielding investments predominantly in Australian and New Zealand securitised warehouse' finance originators Investment Universe The Fund will focus predominantly on high-yielding investments predominantly in Australian and New Zealand securitised warehouse finance originators. Warehouse finance originators. Warehouse financing is a form of private debt securitisation which provides capital to lenders to 'on-lend', and is a critical part of most lending businesses, commonly in the nonbank sector. Underlying borrowers are widely diversified across mortgage, auto, personal, professional, and other receivable and loan types. Minimum additional investment \$100,000 Minimum balance \$100,000 Minimum balance \$100,000 Minimum balance An investment in the Fund is subject to risks including but not limited to those summarized in the "Principal risks" section of this IM. Applications and Withdrawals Applications may only be made by a wholesale client as defined under the Corporations Act. For more information on applications and withdrawals please refer to the "Investing in the Fund" section of this IM. Management fees: 0.89% p.a. (excluding GST and before taking into account Reduced Input Tax Creditis (RITC)). Please refer to the section headed "Fees and other costs" for more	Responsible Trustee	Equity Trustees Limited
Scheme Auditors Ernst & Young Investment objective The Fund aims to provide high and consistent monthly income with capital stability. Suggested investment horizon Minimum three years Structure The Fund is an unregistered managed investment scheme (also known as a managed fund) that is an unlisted Australian unit trust governed by a Constitution together with general trusts laws. Portfolio The Fund offers investors access to high yielding investments predominantly in Australian and New Zealand securitised 'warehouse' finance originators Investment Universe The Fund will focus predominantly on high-yielding investments in Australian and New Zealand securitised 'warehouse' finance originators. Warehouse financing is a form of private debt securitisation which provides capital to lenders to 'on-lend', and is a critical part of most lending businesses, commonly in the nonbank sector. Underlying borrowers are widely diversified across mortgage, auto, personal, professional, and other receivable and loan types. Minimum additional investment \$100,000 Minimum withdrawal amount \$100,000 Minimum balance \$100,000 Risks An investment in the Fund is subject to risks including but not limited to those summarized in the "Principal risks" section of this IM. Applications and Withdrawals Applications may only be made by a wholesale client as defined under the Corporations Act. For more information on applications and withdrawals please refer to the section headed "Fees and other costs" for more	Investment Manager	Kapstream Capital Pty Limited
The Fund aims to provide high and consistent monthly income with capital stability. Suggested investment horizon Minimum three years The Fund is an unregistered managed investment scheme (also known as a managed fund) that is an unlisted Australian unit trust governed by a Constitution together with general trusts laws. Portfolio The Fund offers investors access to high yielding investments predominantly in Australian and New Zealand securitised 'warehouse' finance originators Investment Universe The Fund will focus predominantly on high-yielding investments in Australian and New Zealand securitised 'warehouse' finance originators. Warehouse financing is a form of private debt securitisation which provides capital to lenders to 'on-lend', and is a critical part of most lending businesses, commonly in the nonbank sector. Underlying borrowers are widely diversified across mortgage, auto, personal, professional, and other receivable and loan types. Minimum initial investment \$100,000 Minimum additional investment \$100,000 Minimum balance \$100,000 An investment in the Fund is subject to risks including but not limited to those summarized in the "Principal risks" section of this IM. Applications and Withdrawals Applications may only be made by a wholesale client as defined under the Corporations Act. For more information on applications and withdrawals please refer to the "Investing in the Fund" section of this IM.	Custodian and Administrator	Artega Investment Administration Pty Limited
Suggested investment horizon Minimum three years Structure The Fund is an unregistered managed investment scheme (also known as a managed fund) that is an unlisted Australian unit trust governed by a Constitution together with general trusts laws. Portfolio The Fund offers investors access to high yielding investments predominantly in Australian and New Zealand securitised 'warehouse' finance originators Investment Universe The Fund will focus predominantly on high-yielding investments in Australian and New Zealand securitised 'warehouse' finance originators. Warehouse financing is a form of private debt securitisation which provides capital to lenders to 'on-lend', and is a critical part of most lending businesses, commonly in the nonbank sector. Underlying borrowers are widely diversified across mortgage, auto, personal, professional, and other receivable and loan types. Minimum initial investment \$100,000 Minimum additional investment \$100,000 Minimum balance \$100,000 Minimum balance \$100,000 Minimum balance \$100,000 An investment in the Fund is subject to risks including but not limited to those summarized in the "Principal risks" section of this IM. Applications and Withdrawals Applications may only be made by a wholesale client as defined under the Corporations Act. For more information on applications and withdrawals please refer to the "Investing in the Fund" section of this IM. Fees and costs Management fees: 0.89% p. a. (excluding GST and before taking into account Reduced Input Tax Credits (RITC)). Please refer to the section headed "Fees and other costs" for more	Scheme Auditors	Ernst & Young
Structure The Fund is an unregistered managed investment scheme (also known as a managed fund) that is an unlisted Australian unit trust governed by a Constitution together with general trusts laws. Portfolio The Fund offers investors access to high yielding investments predominantly in Australian and New Zealand securitised 'warehouse' finance originators Investment Universe The Fund will focus predominantly on high-yielding investments in Australian and New Zealand securitised warehouse' finance originators. Warehouse financing is a form of private debt securitisation which provides capital to lenders to 'on-lend', and is a critical part of most lending businesses, commonly in the nonbank sector. Underlying borrowers are widely diversified across mortgage, auto, personal, professional, and other receivable and loan types. Minimum additional investment \$100,000 Minimum withdrawal amount \$100,000 Minimum balance \$100,000 Minimum balance \$100,000 An investment in the Fund is subject to risks including but not limited to those summarized in the "Principal risks" section of this IM. Applications and Withdrawals Applications may only be made by a wholesale client as defined under the Corporations Act. For more information on applications and withdrawals please refer to the "Investing in the Fund" section of this IM.	Investment objective	
known as a managed fund) that is an unlisted Australian unit trust governed by a Constitution together with general trusts laws. Portfolio The Fund offers investors access to high yielding investments predominantly in Australian and New Zealand securitised warehouse finance originators Investment Universe The Fund will focus predominantly on high-yielding investments in Australian and New Zealand securitised warehouse finance originators. Warehouse finance originators. Warehouse financing is a form of private debt securitisation which provides capital to lenders to 'on-lend', and is a critical part of most lending businesses, commonly in the nonbank sector. Underlying borrowers are widely diversified across mortgage, auto, personal, professional, and other receivable and loan types. Minimum initial investment \$100,000 Minimum withdrawal amount \$100,000 Minimum balance \$100,000 An investment in the Fund is subject to risks including but not limited to those summarized in the "Principal risks" section of this IM. Applications and Withdrawals Applications and withdrawals please refer to the "Investing in the Fund" section of this IM. Fees and costs Management fees: 0.89% p.a. (excluding GST and before taking into account Reduced Input Tax Credits (RITC)). Please refer to the section headed "Fees and other costs" for more	Suggested investment horizon	Minimum three years
predominantly in Australian and New Zealand securitised 'warehouse' finance originators The Fund will focus predominantly on high-yielding investments in Australian and New Zealand securitised 'warehouse' finance originators. Warehouse financing is a form of private debt securitisation which provides capital to lenders to 'on-lend', and is a critical part of most lending businesses, commonly in the nonbank sector. Underlying borrowers are widely diversified across mortgage, auto, personal, professional, and other receivable and loan types. Minimum initial investment \$100,000 Minimum withdrawal amount \$100,000 Minimum balance \$100,000 Minimum balance \$100,000 An investment in the Fund is subject to risks including but not limited to those summarized in the "Principal risks" section of this IM. Applications and Withdrawals Applications may only be made by a wholesale client as defined under the Corporations Act. For more information on applications and withdrawals please refer to the "Investing in the Fund" section of this IM. Management fees: 0.89% p.a. (excluding GST and before taking into account Reduced Input Tax Credits (RITC)). Please refer to the section headed "Fees and other costs" for more	Structure	known as a managed fund) that is an unlisted Australian unit trust governed by a Constitution together with general trusts
in Australian and New Zealand securitised 'warehouse' finance originators. Warehouse financing is a form of private debt securitisation which provides capital to lenders to 'on-lend', and is a critical part of most lending businesses, commonly in the nonbank sector. Underlying borrowers are widely diversified across mortgage, auto, personal, professional, and other receivable and loan types. Minimum initial investment \$100,000 Minimum withdrawal amount \$100,000 Minimum balance \$100,000 An investment in the Fund is subject to risks including but not limited to those summarized in the "Principal risks" section of this IM. Applications and Withdrawals Applications may only be made by a wholesale client as defined under the Corporations Act. For more information on applications and withdrawals please refer to the "Investing in the Fund" section of this IM. Fees and costs Management fees: 0.89% p.a. (excluding GST and before taking into account Reduced Input Tax Credits (RITC)). Please refer to the section headed "Fees and other costs" for more	Portfolio	predominantly in Australian and New Zealand securitised
Minimum additional investment \$100,000 Minimum withdrawal amount \$100,000 Minimum balance \$100,000 Risks An investment in the Fund is subject to risks including but not limited to those summarized in the "Principal risks" section of this IM. Applications and Withdrawals Applications may only be made by a wholesale client as defined under the Corporations Act. For more information on applications and withdrawals please refer to the "Investing in the Fund" section of this IM. Fees and costs Management fees: 0.89% p.a. (excluding GST and before taking into account Reduced Input Tax Credits (RITC)). Please refer to the section headed "Fees and other costs" for more	Investment Universe	in Australian and New Zealand securitised 'warehouse' finance originators. Warehouse financing is a form of private debt securitisation which provides capital to lenders to 'on-lend', and is a critical part of most lending businesses, commonly in the nonbank sector. Underlying borrowers are widely diversified across mortgage, auto, personal, professional, and other
Minimum withdrawal amount \$100,000 Minimum balance \$100,000 Risks An investment in the Fund is subject to risks including but not limited to those summarized in the "Principal risks" section of this IM. Applications and Withdrawals Applications may only be made by a wholesale client as defined under the Corporations Act. For more information on applications and withdrawals please refer to the "Investing in the Fund" section of this IM. Fees and costs Management fees: 0.89% p.a. (excluding GST and before taking into account Reduced Input Tax Credits (RITC)). Please refer to the section headed "Fees and other costs" for more	Minimum initial investment	\$100,000
Minimum balance \$100,000 An investment in the Fund is subject to risks including but not limited to those summarized in the "Principal risks" section of this IM. Applications and Withdrawals Applications may only be made by a wholesale client as defined under the Corporations Act. For more information on applications and withdrawals please refer to the "Investing in the Fund" section of this IM. Fees and costs Management fees: 0.89% p.a. (excluding GST and before taking into account Reduced Input Tax Credits (RITC)). Please refer to the section headed "Fees and other costs" for more	Minimum additional investment	\$100,000
An investment in the Fund is subject to risks including but not limited to those summarized in the "Principal risks" section of this IM. Applications and Withdrawals Applications may only be made by a wholesale client as defined under the Corporations Act. For more information on applications and withdrawals please refer to the "Investing in the Fund" section of this IM. Fees and costs Management fees: 0.89% p.a. (excluding GST and before taking into account Reduced Input Tax Credits (RITC)). Please refer to the section headed "Fees and other costs" for more	Minimum withdrawal amount	\$100,000
limited to those summarized in the "Principal risks" section of this IM. Applications and Withdrawals Applications may only be made by a wholesale client as defined under the Corporations Act. For more information on applications and withdrawals please refer to the "Investing in the Fund" section of this IM. Fees and costs Management fees: 0.89% p.a. (excluding GST and before taking into account Reduced Input Tax Credits (RITC)). Please refer to the section headed "Fees and other costs" for more	Minimum balance	\$100,000
under the Corporations Act. For more information on applications and withdrawals please refer to the "Investing in the Fund" section of this IM. Fees and costs Management fees: 0.89% p.a. (excluding GST and before taking into account Reduced Input Tax Credits (RITC)). Please refer to the section headed "Fees and other costs" for more	Risks	limited to those summarized in the "Principal risks" section of
into account Reduced Input Tax Credits (RITC)). Please refer to the section headed "Fees and other costs" for more	Applications and Withdrawals	under the Corporations Act. For more information on applications and withdrawals please refer to the "Investing in
be recovered from the Fund or the Class.	Fees and costs	into account Reduced Input Tax Credits (RITC)). Please refer to the section headed "Fees and other costs" for more information about management fees and other costs that can
Distribution frequency Monthly	Distribution frequency	Monthly

2. Who is managing the Fund

The Responsible Trustee

Equity Trustees Limited

Equity Trustees Limited ABN 46 004 031 298 AFSL No. 240975 ("Equity Trustees"), a subsidiary of EQT Holdings Limited ABN 22 607 797 615, which is a public company listed on the Australian Securities Exchange (ASX: EQT), is the Fund's Trustee and issuer of this IM. Equity Trustees was established in 1888, by an Act of the Victorian Parliament, to provide trustee and executor services.

The company has evolved into a sophisticated financial services provider offering a broad range of products and services to a diverse client base. In addition to traditional trustee and estate management duties, the Equity Trustees range of services includes portfolio management, superannuation, philanthropy and trustee services for external fund managers.

Equity Trustees' responsibilities and obligations as the Trustee of the Fund are governed by the Fund's Constitution as well as general trust law.

The Investment Manager

Kapstream Capital Pty Limited

Kapstream Capital Pty Limited ABN 19 122 076 117 AFSL 308870 ("Kapstream"), is a wholly-owned subsidiary of Janus Henderson Group plc ("JHG"), a British-American global asset management group headquartered in London. JHG is incorporated in Jersey and is dual-listed on the New York Stock Exchange and the Australian Securities Exchange.

Kapstream was incorporated in Sydney in 2006 and is the leading choice for institutional and individual investors seeking an alternative approach to fixed income, combining capital preservation techniques with unconstrained portfolio management skills in the pursuit of stable, absolute returns.

Kapstream is regulated by ASIC.

The Custodian and Administrator

Artega Investment Administration Ptv Limited

The Trustee has appointed Artega Investment Administration Pty Limited ABN 31 661 042 093, AFSL 549937 ("Artega") to act as administrator for the Fund. In such capacity, the Administrator performs all general administrative tasks for the Fund, including keeping financial books and records and calculating the Net Asset Value of the Fund.

is an Australian technology-led investment administration company serving asset managers and owners, using a single, unified database. Artega is majority owned by Challenger Limited, an ASX-listed investment management

The Trustee has entered into an Administration Agreement with the Administrator which governs the services that will be provided by the Administrator to the Fund.

The Investment Manager may at any time, in consultation with the Trustee, select any other administrator to serve as administrator to the Fund.

3. About the Fund Investments

Structure

The Fund is an unregistered managed investment scheme (also known as a managed fund) that is an unlisted Australian unit trust governed by a Constitution together with general trusts laws

Portfolio

The Fund offers investors access to high yielding investments predominantly in Australian securitised 'warehouse' finance originators. Warehouse financing is a form of private debt securitisation which provides capital to lenders to 'on-lend', and is a critical part of most lending businesses, commonly in the nonbank sector. Underlying borrowers are widely diversified across mortgage, auto, personal, professional, and other receivable and loan types.

Investment Universe

The Fund will focus predominantly on Australian and New Zealand warehouse securities given the Investment Manager's view that this is a consistently attractive asset class through the cycle. Warehouse originators may offer additional return to investment managers who provide efficient and timely financing. This is because warehouse investments represent a small part of the funding stack for originators. Additionally, they are typically more diversified than other private debt sub-sectors and have a shorter maturity profile, both of which are attractive characteristics in the Investment Manager's opinion.

Objective of the Fund

The Fund aims to provide relatively high and consistent monthly income with capital stability, while aiming to outperform the RBA Official Cash Rate by 6% p.a. over rolling three-year periods (before fees).

Why invest in the Fund?

The Fund is suitable for investors seeking a diversified and conservative private debt investment, a high-yielding low volatility 'defensive alternatives' investment, or an illiquid higher-yielding complement to conventional fixed income allocations.

The Investment Manager believes that a diversified and actively managed portfolio focused predominantly on investments in Australian and New Zealand securitised 'warehouse' finance

originators provides investors with the opportunity to earn a high and consistent income return with low volatility that exploits the attractive illiquidity premia available from private debt investments. Warehouse finance investments typically offer greater diversification, higher average quality, and are typically shorter dated, when compared to other sectors of the private debt investment universe.

Portfolio Construction

The Fund fundamentally seeks to exploit the high illiquidity premia that exist in warehouse investments versus comparable public securitised investments, but will also maintain a constant but minor exposure to more liquid assets (detailed under 'Portfolio Parameters' below) to provide some liquidity to investors who may wish to make occasional withdrawals from the Fund.

Specialised Investments Area

The Fund provides investors with access to 'warehouse' finance originators, a specialised sub-sector of the private debt investment universe with typically few participants owing to the often high barriers to entry.

Investment Parameters of the Fund

Portfolio Parameters

The Investment Manager will aim to invest 90% of the NAV of the Fund in warehouse finance investments, and 80% of those aimed to be of Australian or New Zealand domicile, and will typically limit exposure to any one individual issue to 25% of the Fund's NAV.

For overall Fund liquidity purposes, the Fund will aim to invest 10% of the NAV of the Fund in more liquid investments (such as public securitised assets, corporate and government bonds, cash and deposits).

The Fund is permitted to use derivatives for risk management purposes. The Fund will not borrow on or leverage the portfolio except for liquidity management purposes, or in exceptional circumstances where the Investment Manager considers it to be in the best interest of investors.

4. Principal risks

All investments carry risks. Different investment strategies may carry different levels of risk, depending on the assets acquired under the strategy. Assets with the highest long-term returns may also carry the highest level of short-term risk. You should consider the significant risks below when deciding whether to invest in the Class. You may want to consider these risks in light of your risk profile. Your risk profile will vary depending on a range of factors, including your age, the investment time frame (how long you wish to invest for), your other investments or assets and your risk tolerance.

You may lose money by investing in the Class and your investment in the Class may not meet your objectives. The level of returns will vary and future returns may differ from past returns. Laws affecting managed investment schemes may also change in the future.

In addition, we do not offer advice that takes into account your personal financial situation, including advice about whether the Class is suitable for your circumstances. If you require personal financial advice, you should contact a licensed financial adviser.

Some of the risks associated with an investment in the Class and how the Trustee and the Investment Manager manage those risks are listed below. There is no guarantee that any risk mitigation measures described below will be effective.

Credit Risk is the risk of loss incurred when the issuer of a security fails to pay their principal or interest obligations when they are due. This is a primary risk within the Fund and it is assessed continuously by the Investment Manager. Exposure and issuer concentration limits determined through the Investment Manager's risk management approach provide a framework for the amount of credit risk within the Fund, and this risk can be mitigated through the use of hedging tools such as credit derivatives; the maintenance of effective portfolio diversification; and the focus on high quality assets.

Liquidity Risk is the risk that the securities in which the Fund is invested, or the Fund itself, may become illiquid, and is another primary risk of the Fund. This may also impact an investor's ability to withdraw from the Class. A significant proportion of the Fund's assets are unlisted, meaning that there is no guarantee there will be a market for the sale of the Fund's assets (see Section 5 under Withdrawals and Section 6 Fees and other costs for specific information relating to withdrawal terms and conditions). The Investment Manager aims to mitigate this risk in a number of ways, including the following: by maintaining effective portfolio diversification such that the inability to liquidate any one specific asset at a reasonable price does not materially impact the performance and liquidity of the whole Fund; for the majority of the Fund's assets, by including transferor provisions within underlying asset documentation to enable the transfer of particular assets of the Investment Manager's choosing out of the Fund to a pre-determined list of other market participants and/or other portfolios managed by the Investment Manager, without the need to obtain permission of the asset originator; by focusing the majority of investments on shorter-dated assets where assets mature more frequently creating natural portfolio liquidity; and by maintaining a minority exposure within the Fund to more liquid assets, including cash, at all times.

Interest Rate Risk is the risk of loss incurred by fixed income securities due to a change in the level of interest rates, In general, as interest rates rise, the price of fixed rate securities will fall. The Investment Manager seeks to reduce this risk by focusing the Fund's investments predominantly on assets issued with a floating rate, and therefore where the price impact of a

change to interest rates is mitigated. Where the Fund holds assets with fixed rates, the Investment Manager may hedge interest rate risk though the use of interest rate derivatives.

Rating Risk is the risk of failure of either an external agency rating or internal manager rating to correctly reflect the quality of an issuer of assets in which the Fund invests. The Fund predominantly invests in assets that do not have an external agency rating and instead rely on an internal manager rating. A rating overstating the quality of an issuer could lead to higher unintended credit risk being taken by the Fund which may adversely affect the value or liquidity of specific assets in the Fund or the Fund itself. The risk is mitigated by the Investment Manager maintaining portfolio diversification, and risk controls around its Manager Rating Policy, which itself is based on external agency rating methodology. In the case of assets held by the Fund which have an external agency rating, the lower of the rating agency ratings available is used.

Economic Risk is the risk that certain events beyond the Investment Manager's control may cause a deterioration in general economic conditions which may adversely affect the value and liquidity of the Fund's assets. Economic risk may also be associated with other risks described on this page, such as interest rate and currency risk.

Concentration Risk is the risk of a material impact to the value or liquidity of the Fund caused by lack of portfolio diversification. The Investment Manager aims to mitigate this risk by adhering to minimum diversification levels and limits on individual asset exposure, to avoid the materiality of the impact on the whole Fund should any individual asset underperform.

Geographic Concentration Risk. To the extent the Fund invests a substantial amount of its assets in issuers located in a single country or region, the economic, political, social, regulatory, or other developments or conditions within such country or region will generally have a greater effect on the value or liquidity of the Fund than they would on a more geographically diversified fund. Adverse developments in certain regions could also adversely affect securities of other countries whose economies appear to be unrelated and could have a negative impact on the Class' performance. The Fund's investment in Australian and New Zealand issuers may subject the Class to loss in the event of adverse tax, political, economic, regulatory, and other developments that affect Australia and New Zealand and their debt markets, including fluctuations of Australian and New Zealand currencies. Also, Australia and New Zealand are economically sensitive to environmental events and are located in a part of the world that has historically been prone to natural disasters, such as drought and flooding. The Investment Manager aims to mitigate this concentration risk by careful selection of investments to minimise these risks.

Currency Risk is the risk that the value of any non-Australian dollar assets held within the Fund and attributable to the Class may be negatively affected by any variation in the foreign exchange rate between the currency denomination of those foreign assets and the Australian dollar, being the underlying Fund currency. This risk is expected to be minimal as the Fund will be focused predominantly on Australian dollar-denominated assets. Where the Fund does invest in non-Australian dollar securities, the Investment Manager will aim to mitigate any currency risk through the use of currency derivatives such as swaps or foreign exchange forwards.

Derivative Risk is expected to be low within the Fund, which is permitted to use derivatives for risk hedging purposes only, and therefore will be maintained at a low exposure level. Derivatives may lose value and therefore may impact the value of the Fund,

but the Investment Manager aims to mitigate this by avoiding the use of derivatives to leverage the Fund and by avoiding structures where the loss can exceed the initial investment.

Inflation Risk is the risk that inflation may erode the real value of the return of the Fund. This is expected to be minimal as the Investment Manager invests predominantly in assets with floating (not fixed) interest rates. Typically, when inflation rises, so to do interest rates and the coupons from floating rate fixed income securities.

Counterparty and Service Provider Risk is the risk that a counterparty or service provider fails to meet contractual obligations in relation their responsibilities to assets within the Fund or the Fund itself causing loss or disruption to the Fund or the Class. The Investment Manager and Trustee aim to mitigate this risk through the careful selection and due diligence of counterparties and service providers, and by ongoing monitoring of performance.

Regulatory and Tax Risk is the risk that a government, regulator, or operator of a securities or asset exchange makes tax or regulatory changes that have an adverse impact on the value of assets held within the Fund or the ability for the Investment Manager to manage the Fund.

Fund Risk is the risk that the Fund itself could be caused to terminate, that fees and expenses could change, or that the Trustee or Investment Manager could be replaced.

Valuation Risk is the risk common with investments that are not exchange-traded, which the Fund predominantly invests in, where the Fund relies on a third party to value assets, based on

observable market data and prices for comparable assets. Failure to be able to obtain a reliable valuation for a particular asset or assets may have an impact on the value of the Fund or the Class. This risk is not considered significant as the Investment Manager focuses on short-dated assets with typically low price volatility.

Manager Risk and Key Person Risk is the risk that the Fund may fail to meet its objectives due to deviation from the Fund guidelines by the Investment Manager, or a change to the team responsible for managing the Fund. This risk is mitigated by ensuring robust trade compliance controls and by effective deputization and succession planning by the Investment Manager to ensure management experience and skill is maintained constantly at a high level.

Pandemic Risk includes health crises, such as pandemic and epidemic diseases, as well as other catastrophes that interrupt the expected course of events, such as natural disasters, war or civil disturbance, acts of terrorism, power outages and other unforeseeable and external events, and the public response to or fear of such diseases or events, and may in the future have an adverse effect on the economies and financial markets either in specific countries or worldwide and consequently on the value of the Fund's investments. Further, under such circumstances the operations, including functions such as trading and valuation, of the Investment Manager, Fund Manager and other service providers could be reduced, delayed, suspended or otherwise disrupted.

5. Investing in the Fund

Authorised Investments

The Fund can only invest in assets permitted by the Constitution.

Valuations

The assets of the Fund will be valued independently by ICE and/or other reputable third parties who provide valuations where these are available. Where these are not available the Fund's investments may be valued by the Investment Manager or another party in accordance with generally accepted valuation principles and the Constitution.

Applications

You can acquire units in the Class by completing the Application Form that accompanies this Information Memorandum together with written notice of the deposit details into the Fund's application account. Refer to Section 7.3 of the Fund Application Form for the account details and instructions on how to instruct your banking institution to facilitate payment to the Fund bank account. Funds need to be deposited into the Fund's application account at the same time you lodge the Application Form with Equity Trustees.

Completed Application Forms should be sent along with your identification documents (if applicable) to:

Boardroom Pty Limited GPO Box 3993 Sydney NSW 2001 Ph: 1300 737 760

Please note that cash and cheques cannot be accepted.

All applications will be processed monthly using the month end unit price applicable to the Class. Applications are processed on the last Business Day of each month (the "application date").

Applications may only be made by a Wholesale Client.

The minimum initial application for units is \$100,000. Equity Trustees reserves the right to accept lesser amounts.

The price at which units are acquired is determined in accordance with the Constitution ("Application Price"). The Application Price on a Business Day is, in general terms, equal to the NAV of the Class, divided by the number of units on issue in the Class and adjusted for transaction costs ("Buy Spread"). At the date of this IM, the Buy Spread is zero. The Application Price will vary as the market value of assets in the Fund associated with the Class rises or falls.

If we receive a correctly completed application form, identification documents (if applicable) and cleared application money:

- before or at 2.00pm (Sydney time) on the final Business Day of a calendar month and your application for units is accepted, you will receive the Application Price calculated for that Business Day; or
- after 2.00pm (Sydney time) on the final Business Day of a calendar month, your application will be considered in respect of (and, if your application for units is accepted, you will receive the Application Price calculated in respect of) the last Business Day in the immediately following month.

Additional applications

Unitholders can apply for additional units. There is no minimum additional investment amount and as such, the acceptance of additional applications is determined by the Trustee from time to time. Additional applications can be made by post, email or fax.

If payment is made by way of electronic transfer, then you must complete and duly sign the Application Form and mail it to:

Boardroom Pty Ltd, GPO Box 3993, Sydney NSW 2001 Or email it to: kapstream@boardroomlimited.com.au

Terms and conditions for applications

Under the Anti-Money Laundering and Counter-Terrorism Financing Act 2006 and the Foreign Account Tax Compliance Act (FATCA) applications made without providing all the information and supporting identification documentation requested on the Application Form cannot be processed until all the necessary information has been provided. As a result, delays in processing your application may occur.

Equity Trustees reserves the right to refuse any application without giving a reason. If for any reason Equity Trustees or the Administrator refuses or is unable to process your application to invest in the Fund, the Administrator will return your application money to you, subject to regulatory considerations, less any taxes or bank fees in connection with the application. You will not be entitled to any interest on your application money in this circumstance.

Withdrawals

The Fund allows for up to 5% of the Fund NAV to be withdrawn each calendar quarter, with aggregate investor withdrawals exceeding 5% in any given calendar quarter scaled on a pro-rata basis. The Trustee has an ongoing obligation to review this 5% threshold and determine whether it is in Fund members' best interests for it to be increased.

Equity Trustees must be notified in writing by giving at least 30 days' notice of a withdrawal. All withdrawals will be processed quarterly using the month end unit price for the Class at the end of each calendar quarter. Withdrawals are processed on the last Business Day of each calendar quarter following expiration of the 30 day notice period.

If we receive a withdrawal request:

- before 2.00pm (Sydney time) on the final Business Day of a calendar quarter and your withdrawal request is accepted, you will receive the withdrawal price calculated for that Business Day; or
- on or after 2.00pm (Sydney time) on the final Business Day of a calendar quarter, your request will be considered in respect of (and, if your withdrawal request is accepted, you will receive the Withdrawal Price calculated in respect of) the end of the immediately following quarter.

We reserve the right to accept or reject withdrawal requests in whole or in part at our discretion. We have the discretion to delay processing withdrawal requests where we believe this to be in the best interest of the Fund's investors.

The minimum withdrawal is \$100,000, which may in certain circumstances be waived by the Trustee (or the total of a Unitholder's entire holding, if less). Equity Trustees is unable to accede to a withdrawal request if the Fund is not liquid however, it will make reasonable endeavours to pay the withdrawal as soon as is reasonably practicable without materially adversely impacting remaining Unitholders.

Equity Trustees will generally transfer the withdrawal proceeds associated with an accepted withdrawal application to such investor's nominated Australian domiciled bank account within 21 days. However, the Constitution allows Equity Trustees to reject withdrawal requests and to delay withdrawals or calculation of the Withdrawal Price, in certain circumstances. The price at which units in the Class are withdrawal Price"). The

Withdrawal Price on a Business Day is, in general terms, equal to the NAV of the Class, divided by the number of units on issue in the Class and adjusted for transaction costs ("Sell Spread"). At the date of this IM, the Sell Spread is 0.2%. The Withdrawal Price will vary as the market value of assets in the Fund associated with the Class rises or falls.

The minimum required investment balance is \$100,000. The Trustee reserves the right to alter or waive this minimum. Equity Trustees reserves the right to fully redeem your investment if vour investment balance in the Fund falls below an amount determined by the Trustee as a result of processing your withdrawal request. Equity Trustees can deny a withdrawal request in certain circumstances, including where accepting the request is not in the best interests of investors in the Fund or where the Fund is not liquid (as defined in the Corporations Act).

Income Distributions

An investor's share of any distributable income is calculated in accordance with the Constitution and is generally based on the number of units in the Class held by the investor at the end of the distribution period.

The Fund usually distributes income monthly. Distributions are calculated on the last day of the period and are normally paid to investors as soon as practicable after the distribution calculation date

Investors in the Class can indicate a preference to have their distribution:

reinvested back into the Class; or

directly credited to their nominated Australian domiciled bank account

Investors who do not indicate a preference will have their distributions automatically reinvested. Applications for reinvestment will be taken to be received prior to the next valuation time after the relevant distribution period. There is no Buy Spread on distributions that are reinvested. In some circumstances, an investor's withdrawal proceeds may be taken to include a component of distributable income.

Reporting

Unitholders will receive the NAV of the Class and performance reviews on a monthly basis and yearly audited reports.

Rights and Liabilities of Unitholders

Rights of the Unitholders are governed by the Constitution and general trusts laws. The Constitution provides that a Unitholder's liability to the Trustee is generally limited to the amount, if any, that remains unpaid in connection with an application by the Unitholder to acquire Units.

6. Fees and other costs

Management costs

Management costs include management fees and other ordinary expense recoveries related to the establishment and operation of the Fund. Management costs do not include transaction costs and abnormal expenses, which may also be charged to the Fund.

The management fees include Trustee fees, investment management fees administration fees and bank fees. The management fees are 0.89%p.a. (excluding GST and before taking into account RITC) of the NAV of the Class and are reflected in the unit price of the Class.

All other ordinary expenses related to the establishment and operation of the Fund, including legal costs, due diligence costs, custody fees and auditing and tax fees, are separately recovered from the Fund.

Further information regarding fees and other costs

What do the management costs pay for?

The management fees include Trustee fees, investment management fees, administration fees and bank fees. The management fees are calculated and accrued monthly based on the NAV of the Class. The accrued fees are paid in arrears from the assets of the Class within 14 days of the end of each month. The management fees reduce the NAV of the Class and are reflected in the unit price for the Class.

All other ordinary expenses related to the establishment and operation of the Fund, including custody fees and auditing and tax fees, are separately recovered from the Fund outside of the management fees.

Differential fees

From time to time the Investment Manager may negotiate fees that differ from those above. This will generally relate to the size of your investment in the Class or the Fund. Please contact the Investment Manager if you wish to discuss the fees that may apply to your investment.

Transaction and other costs

In managing the assets of the Fund, the Fund may incur transaction costs such as brokerage, settlement costs, clearing costs and applicable stamp duty when assets are bought and

sold. This generally happens when the assets of a fund are changed in connection with day-to-day trading or when there are applications or withdrawals which cause net cash flows into or out of a fund.

All government taxes such as stamp duty and GST will be deducted from the Fund as appropriate. RITCs will also be claimed by the Fund where appropriate to reduce the cost of GST to the Fund.

Buy/Sell Spread

The Buy/Sell Spread reflects the estimated transaction costs associated with buying and selling the assets of the Fund when Unitholders invest in, or redeem from, the Fund. The Buy/Sell Spread is an additional cost to the Unitholder but is included in the unit price and incurred when a Unitholder invests in or redeems units from the Class and is not charged as an additional fee. Investors should be aware that Spreads may rise (or fall) materially should market or Fund conditions require.

The Buy/Sell Spread is paid into the Fund and not retained by Equity Trustees or the Investment Manager. At the date of this IM, the Buy/Sell Spread for the Fund is 0%/-0.2%.

Abnormal expenses

In addition to the management fees and ordinary expense recoveries, the Trustee may additionally recover abnormal expenses (such as the costs of Unitholders' meetings, legal advice/proceedings and other irregular expenses). The Constitution does not place any limit on the amount of the abnormal expenses that can be paid from the Fund.

Can the fees change?

All fees can change without Unitholder consent, subject to the maximum fee amounts specified in the Constitution of the Fund. Reasons might include changing economic conditions and changes in regulation. Equity Trustees have the right to recover all proper expenses incurred in managing the Fund and as such these expenses may increase or decrease accordingly. We will notify Unitholders of any changes to fees and expenses in accordance with the law and the Constitution. The Constitution in some circumstances defines the maximum fees that can be charged for some fees described in this IM

7. Other Important Information

Cooling off period

No cooling off period applies to units offered under this IM.

Unitholder's liability

The Constitution for the Fund provides that unless there is a separate agreement with a Unitholder, no Unitholder can be called on to contribute to the assets of the Fund or to its creditors if the Fund is liquidated or becomes insolvent. Therefore, it is expected that Unitholders will not be under any obligation if a deficiency in the assets of the Fund was to occur. However, this view has not been fully tested and so it is not possible to give an absolute assurance that a Unitholder's liability will be limited in all circumstances.

In general, the liability of a Unitholder is limited to the amount (if any) which remains unpaid in relation to their subscription for units and certain amounts in respect of tax. The Trustee is permitted to deduct certain amounts owed to the Trustee from amounts payable to Unitholders.

Non-listing of units

The units of the Fund are not listed on any stock exchange and no application will be made to list the units of the Fund on any stock exchange.

Termination of the Fund

The Trustee may resolve at any time to terminate, liquidate and wind up the Fund in accordance with the Fund's Constitution. The Fund may otherwise terminate if required by law. A notice will be provided to Unitholders advising of the Fund's termination. Upon termination and after conversion of Fund assets into cash and payment of, or provision for, all costs and liabilities (actual and anticipated), the net proceeds will be distributed pro-rata amongst all Unitholders according to the number of units they hold in the Fund.

Compliance Plan

Equity Trustees has prepared and lodged a compliance plan for the Fund with ASIC. The compliance plan describes the procedures used by Equity Trustees to comply with the Corporations Act and the Constitution of the Fund. Each year the compliance plan for the Fund is audited and the audit report is lodged with ASIC.

Unit Pricing Discretions Policy

Equity Trustees has developed a formal written policy in relation to the guidelines and relevant factors taken into account when exercising any discretion in calculating unit prices (including determining the value of assets and liabilities). A copy of the policy and, where applicable and to the extent required, any other relevant documents in relation to the policy (such as records of any discretions which are outside the scope of, or inconsistent with, the unit pricing policy) will be made available to investors free of charge on request.

Joint Account Operation

For joint accounts, unless indicated to the contrary on the Application Form, each signatory must sign withdrawal requests. Please ensure all signatories sign the declaration in the Application Form. Joint accounts will be held as joint tenants unless we are advised to the contrary in writing.

Appointment of Authorised Nominee to Operate Account

You can appoint a person, partnership or company as your authorised signatory. To do so, please nominate them on the

initial Application Form and have them sign the relevant sections. If a company is appointed, the powers extend to any director and officer of the company. If a partnership is appointed, the powers extend to all partners. Such appointments will only be cancelled or changed once we receive written instructions from you to do so.

Once appointed, your authorised signatory has full access to operate your investment account for and on your behalf. This includes the following:

- making additional investments;
- requesting income distribution instructions to be changed;
- withdrawing all or part of your investment;
- changing bank account details;
- enquiring and obtaining copies of the status of your investment; and
- having online account access to your investment.

If you do appoint an authorised signatory:

- you are bound by their acts;
- you release, discharge and indemnify us from and against any losses, liabilities, actions, proceedings, account claims and demands arising from instructions received from your authorised representatives; and
- you agree that any instructions received from your authorised representative shall be complete satisfaction of our obligations, even if the instructions were made without your knowledge or authority.

Electronic Instructions

If an investor instructs Equity Trustees by electronic means, such as facsimile, email or via the internet the investor releases Equity Trustees from and indemnifies Equity Trustees against, all losses and liabilities arising from any payment or action Equity Trustees makes based on any instruction (even if not genuine):

- Trustees receives by an electronic Equity communication bearing the investor's investor code; and
- which appears to indicate to Equity Trustees that the communication has been provided by the investor (for example, it has. a signature which is apparently the investor's or an authorised signatory's or it has an email address which is apparently the investor's).

The investor agrees that neither the investor nor anyone claiming through the investor has any claim against Equity Trustees or the Fund in relation to such payments or actions.

There is a risk that a fraudulent withdrawal request can be made by someone who has access to an investor's investor code and a copy of their signature or email address. Please take care.

Constitution of the Fund

You will be issued units in the Fund when you invest. Each unit represents an equal undivided fractional beneficial interest in the assets of the Fund as a whole subject to liabilities, but does not give you an interest in any particular property of the Fund.

Equity Trustees' responsibilities and obligations, as the Trustee of the Fund, are governed by the Constitution as well as general trust law. The Constitution contains a number of provisions relating to the rights, terms, conditions and obligations imposed on both Equity Trustees, as the Trustee of the Fund, and investors. Some of the provisions of the Constitution are discussed elsewhere in this IM.

Other provisions relate to an investor's rights under the Constitution, and include:

- an investor's right to share in any Fund income, and how we
- what you are entitled to receive when you withdraw or if the Fund is wound up;
- an investor's right to withdraw from the Fund subject to the times when we can cease processing withdrawals, such as if the Fund becomes 'illiquid';
- the nature of the units identical rights attach to all units;
- an investor's rights to attend and vote at meetings.

There are also provisions governing our powers and duties, including:

- how we calculate unit prices, the maximum amount of fees we can charge and expenses we can recover;
- when we can amend the Constitution generally we can only amend the Constitution where we reasonably believe that the changes will not adversely affect investors' rights. Otherwise the Constitution can only be amended if approved at a meeting of investors;
- when we can retire as the Trustee of the Fund;
- when we can be removed as the Trustee of the Fund which is when required by law; and
- our broad powers to invest, borrow and generally manage the Fund

The Constitution also deals with our liabilities in relation to the Fund and when we can be reimbursed out of the Fund's assets.

For example:

- subject to the Corporations Act we are not liable for acting in reliance and good faith on professional advice;
- subject to the Corporations Act we are not liable for any loss unless we fail to act in good faith or we act negligently; and
- we can be reimbursed for any liabilities we incur in connection with the proper performance of our powers and duties in respect of the Fund.

As mentioned above, Equity Trustees' responsibilities and obligations as the Trustee of the Fund are governed by the Constitution of the Fund and general trust law which require that we:

- act in the best interests of investors and, if there is a conflict between investors' interests and our own, give priority to
- ensure the property of the Fund is clearly identified, held separately from other funds and our assets, and is valued regularly;
- ensure payments from the Fund's property are made in accordance with the Constitution and the Corporations Act; and
- report to ASIC any breach of the Corporations Act in relation to the Fund which has had, or is likely to have, a materially adverse effect on investors' interests.

Copies of the Constitution are available, free of charge, on request from Equity Trustees.

Indemnity

Equity Trustees, as the Trustee of the Fund, is indemnified out of the Fund against all liabilities incurred by it in properly performing or exercising any of its powers or duties in relation to the Fund. To the extent permitted by law, this indemnity includes any liability incurred as a result of any act or omission of a delegate or agent appointed by the Trustee. Equity Trustees may retain and pay out any monies in its hands all sums necessary to effect such an indemnity.

Related party transactions

The Trustee and its associates are entitled to enter into or be interested on their own account in any transactions entered into on behalf of the Fund or with any company or body in which the Fund is invested or who provides services to the Fund. Any such transactions will be on arm's length commercial terms. The Trustee and its associates are also permitted to hold units in any capacity.

Investment Manager consents

Kapstream has given, and at the date of this IM has not withdrawn, its written consent:

- to be named in this IM as the Investment Manager of the Fund; an
- to the inclusion of the statements made about it, the Fund, the investment strategy of the Fund and to the statistical information attributed to it in the form and context in which this information appears.

Kapstream has not otherwise been involved in the preparation of this IM, nor has it caused or otherwise authorised the issue of this IM. Neither Kapstream nor their employees or officers accept any responsibility arising in any way for errors or omissions from this IM, other than in relation to the statements for which they have provided consent.

Administrator consents

Artega has given, and at the date of this IM has not withdrawn, its written consent:

- to be named in this IM as the Administrator of the Fund; and
- to the inclusion of the statements made about it and the Fund in the form and context in which this information appears.

Artega has not otherwise been involved in the preparation of this IM, nor have they caused or otherwise authorised the issue of this IM. Neither Artega nor their employees or officers accept any responsibility arising in any way for errors or omissions from this IM, other than in relation to the statements for which they have provided consent.

Registry consents

BoardRoom Pty Limited (BoardRoom) has given, and at the date of this IM has not withdrawn, its written consent:

- to be named in this IM as the Registry of the Fund; and
- to the inclusion of the statements made about it and the Fund 000in the form and context in which this information appears.

BoardRoom has not otherwise been involved in the preparation of this IM, nor have they caused or otherwise authorised the issue of this IM. Neither BoardRoom nor their employees or officers accept any responsibility arising in any way for errors or omissions from this IM, other than in relation to the statements for which they have provided consent.

Indemnification of the Investment Manager

Under the terms of the Investment Management Agreement, Equity Trustees, in its capacity as trustee of the Fund, indemnifies and agrees to hold harmless the Investment Manager against any loss or liabilities reasonably incurred by the Investment Manager, and any direct costs, charges and expenses incurred by the Investment Manager by reason of the Investment Manager performing its duties and obligations under the Investment Management Agreement. The Investment Manager will not be entitled to be indemnified in relation to any such loss, liability, cost, charge or expense to the extent to which it is caused by the Investment Manager's negligence, fraud or dishonestv.

Your privacy

The Australian Privacy Principles contained in the Privacy Act 1988 (Cth) ("Privacy Act") regulate the way in which we collect, use, disclose, and otherwise handle your personal information. Equity Trustees is committed to respecting and protecting the privacy of your personal information, and our Privacy Policy details how we do this.

It is important to be aware that, in order to provide our products and services to you, Equity Trustees may need to collect personal information about you and any other individuals associated with the product or service offering. In addition to practical reasons, this is necessary to ensure compliance with our legal and regulatory obligations (including under the Corporations Act, the AML/CTF Act and taxation legislation). If you do not provide the information requested, we may not be able to process your application, administer, manage, invest, pay or transfer your investment(s).

You must therefore ensure that any personal information you provide to Equity Trustees is true and correct in every detail. If any of this personal information (including your contact details) changes, you must promptly advise us of the changes in writing. While we will generally collect your personal information from you, your broker or adviser or the Investment Manager and Administrator directly, we may also obtain or confirm information about you from publicly available sources in order to meet regulatory obligations.

In terms of how we deal with your personal information, Equity Trustees will use it for the purpose of providing you with our products and services and complying with our regulatory obligations. Equity Trustees may also disclose it to other members of our corporate group, or to third parties who we work with or engage for these same purposes. Such third parties may be situated in Australia or offshore, however we take reasonable steps to ensure that they will comply with the Privacy Act when collecting, using or handling your personal

The types of third parties that we may disclose your information to include, but are not limited to:

- stockbrokers, financial advisers or adviser dealer groups, their service providers and/or any joint holder of an
- those providing services for administering or managing the Fund, including the Investment Manager, Custodian and Administrator, auditors, or those that provide mailing or printing services;
- our other service providers;
- regulatory bodies such as ASIC, ATO, APRA and AUSTRAC;
- other third parties who you have consented to us disclosing your information to, or to whom we are required or permitted by law to disclose information to.

Equity Trustees or the Investment Manager may from time to time provide you with direct marketing and/or educational material about products and services they believe may be of interest to you. You have the right to "opt out" of such communications by contacting us using the contact details below.

In addition to the above information, Equity Trustees' Privacy Policy contains further information about how we handle your personal information, and how you can access information held about you, seek a correction to that information, or make a privacy-related complaint.

Full details of Equity Trustees' Privacy Policy are available at www.eqt.com.au. You can also request a copy by contacting Equity Trustees' Privacy Officer on +61 3 8623 5000 or by email to privacy@eqt.com.au.

Information on underlying investments

Information regarding the underlying investments of the Fund will be provided to a Unitholder in the Fund on request, to the extent Equity Trustees is satisfied that such information is required to enable the Unitholder to comply with its statutory reporting obligations. This information will be supplied within a reasonable timeframe having regard to these obligations.

Foreign Account Tax Compliance Act ("FATCA")

In April 2014, the Australian Government signed an intergovernmental agreement ("IGA") with the United States of America ("U.S."), which requires all Australian financial institutions to comply with the FATCA Act enacted by the U.S. in

Under FATCA, Australian financial institutions are required to collect and review their information to identify U.S. residents that invest in assets through non-U.S. entities. This information is reported to the Australian Taxation Office ("ATO"). The ATO may then pass that information onto the U.S. Internal Revenue Service.

In order to comply with the FATCA obligations, we may request certain information from you. Failure to comply with FATCA obligations may result in the Fund, to the extent relevant, being subject to a 30% withholding tax on payment of U.S. income or gross proceeds from the sale of certain U.S. investments. If the Fund suffers any amount of FATCA withholding and is unable to obtain a refund for the amounts withheld, we will not be required to compensate Unitholders for any such withholding and the effect of the amounts withheld will be reflected in the returns of the Fund.

Common Reporting Standard ("CRS")

The CRS is a standardised set of rules developed by the Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development that requires certain financial institutions resident in a participating jurisdiction to document and identify reportable accounts and implement due diligence procedures. These financial institutions will also be required to report certain information on reportable accounts to their relevant local tax authorities.

Australia signed the CRS Multilateral Competent Authority Agreement and has enacted provisions within the domestic tax legislation to implement CRS in Australia. Australian financial institutions need to document and identify reportable accounts, implement due diligence procedures and report certain information with respect to reportable accounts to the ATO. The ATO may then exchange this information with foreign tax authorities in the relevant signatory countries.

In order to comply with the CRS obligations, we may request certain information from you. Unlike FATCA, there is no withholding tax that is applicable under CRS. However, penalties may apply for failing to comply with the CRS obligations.

Anti-Money Laundering and Counter Terrorism Financing ("AML/CTF")

Australia's AML/CTF laws require Equity Trustees to adopt and maintain a written AML/CTF Program. A fundamental part of the AML/CTF Program is that Equity Trustees must hold up-to-date information about investors (including beneficial owner information) in the Fund.

To meet this legal requirement, we need to collect certain identification information (including beneficial owner information) and documentation ("KYC Documents") from new investors. Existing investors may also be asked to provide KYC Documents as part of an ongoing customer due diligence/verification process to comply with AML/CTF laws. If applicants or investors do not provide the applicable KYC Documents when requested, Equity Trustees may be unable to process an application, or may be unable to provide products or services to existing investors until such time as the information is provided.

In order to comply with AML/CTF Laws, Equity Trustees may also disclose information including your personal information that it holds about the applicant, an investor, or any beneficial owner, to its related bodies corporate or service providers, or relevant regulators of AML/CTF Laws (whether inside or outside Australia). Equity Trustees may be prohibited by law from informing applicants or investors that such reporting has occurred.

8. Taxation

Investing in a registered managed investment scheme (such as this Fund) is likely to have tax consequences. You are strongly advised to seek your own professional tax advice about the applicable Australian tax (including income tax, GST and duty) consequences and, if appropriate, foreign tax consequences which may apply to you based on your particular circumstances before investing in the Class.

9. Glossary

ASIC

Australian Securities and Investments Commission

Application Form

The application form that accompanies the IM.

Business Day

Any day on which a majority of trading banks are open for business in NSW and Victoria.

Constitution

Refers to the trust deed establishing and governing the Fund dated 27 November 2023, as amended from time to time.

Fund

Means the Kapstream Private Investment Fund (ABN 88 494 425) governed by the Constitution.

GST

Goods and Services Tax

Equity Trustees shall not be liable to applicants or investors for any loss you may suffer because of compliance with the AML/CTF laws.

Complaints

Equity Trustees has an established complaints handling process and is committed to properly considering and resolving all complaints. If you have a complaint about your investment, please contact us on:

Phone: 1300 133 472

Post: Equity Trustees Limited GPO Box 2307, Melbourne VIC 3001 Email: compliance@eqt.com.au

We will acknowledge receipt of the complaint within 1 Business Day or as soon as possible after receiving the complaint. We will seek to resolve your complaint as soon as practicable but not more than 30 calendar days after receiving the complaint.

If you are not satisfied with our response to your complaint, you may be able to lodge a complaint with the Australian Financial Complaints Authority ("AFCA").

The external dispute resolution body is established to assist you in resolving your complaint where you have been unable to do so with us. However, it's important that you contact us first.

The Fund is an Australian resident for tax purposes and does not pay tax on behalf of its members. Australian resident investors are assessed for tax on any income and capital gains generated by the Fund.

Net Asset Value ("NAV")

The market value of the assets of the Fund or of the Class (as the context requires) less certain liabilities.

Unitholder

A person who completes and submits an Application Form and subscription funds to the Fund in accordance with the terms of this Information Memorandum and whose application has been accepted and who is registered as a holder of units in the Class under the Constitution.

Wholesale Client

Persons or entities defined as wholesale clients under section 761G of the Corporations Act.



KAPSTREAM PRIVATE INVESTMENT FUND APPLICATION FORM

This application form accompanies the Information Memorandum (IM) relating to units in the following product/s issued by Equity Trustees Limited (ABN 46 004 031 298, AFSL 240975). The IM contains information about investing in the Fund. You should read the IM in its entirety before applying.

• Kapstream Private Investment Fund – I Unit Class

The law prohibits any person passing this Application Form on to another person unless it is accompanied by a complete IM.

- If completing by hand, use a black or blue pen and print within the boxes in BLOCK LETTERS, if you make a mistake, cross it out and initial. DO NOT use correction fluid
- The investor(s) must complete and sign this form
- Keep a photocopy of your completed Application Form for your records

U.S. Persons: This offer is not open to any U.S. Person. Please refer to the IM for further information.

Foreign Account Tax Compliance Act (FATCA) and Common Reporting Standard (CRS)

We are required to collect certain information to comply with FATCA and CRS, please ensure you complete section 7

If investing with an authorised representative, agent or financial adviser

Please ensure you, your authorised representative, agent and/or financial adviser also complete Section 6.

Provide certified copies of your identification documents

Please refer to section 9 on AML/CTF Identity Verification Requirements.

Send your documents & make your payment

See section 2 for payment options and where to send your application form.

SECTION 1 – ARE YOU AN EXISTING INVESTOR IN THE FUND/TRUST AND WISH TO ADD TO YOUR INVESTMENT?

Do you have an existing investment in the Fund/Trust and the information provided remains current and correct?

Yes,	, if you can tick both of the boxes below, complete Sections 2 and 8
	I/We confirm there are no changes to our identification documents previously provided and that these remain current and valid.
	I/We confirm there have been no changes to our FATCA or CRS status
Exis	ting investor number:
	ere have been changes in your identification documents or FATCA/CRS status since your last ication, please complete the full Application Form as indicated below.
No,	please complete sections relevant to you as indicated below:
Inve	estor Type:
	Individuals/Joint: complete section 2, 3, 6 (if applicable), 7, 8 & 9
	Companies: complete section 2, 4, 6 (if applicable), 7, 8 & 9
	Custodians on behalf of underlying clients: complete section 2, 4, 5, 5.1, 6 (if applicable), 7, 8 & 9
	 Trusts/superannuation funds: with an individual trustee – complete sections 2, 3, 5, 6 (if applicable), 7, 8 & 9 with a company as a trustee – complete sections 2, 4, 5, 6 (if applicable), 7, 8 & 9

If you are an Association, Co-operative, Partnership, Government Body or other type of entity not listed above, please contact Equity Trustees.

SECTION 2 - INVESTMENT DETAILS

Investment to be held in the n	ame(s) of (must include nam	ne(s) of investor(s))		
Postal address				
1 00101 0000				
Suburb	State	Postcode	Соц	untry
Email address		Contact no.		
FUND NAME		APIR CODE		APPLICATION AMOUNT (AUD)
Kapstream Private Investme	nt Fund – I Unit Class	ETL2598AU		\$
The minimum initial investme	nt is \$100,000			
Distribution Instruction				
_	details below. If you select this option you ne bank if you select this opt ons (if applicable), these mu ith an Australian domiciled b	ur distribution will be retion your distribution version to the state of the investor	einvested will be paid	in the Fund/Trust d to the bank account belov
Account name				
Payment method Direct credit only – pay to:				
Financial institution name and branch location	St. George Bank, Sydney	NSW 2000		
BSB number	332-027			
Account number	556122951			
Swift/BIC	N/A			
Account name	BOARDROOM PTY LIMIT	ED ITF KAPSTREAM	M FUND –	APPLICATION A/C
Reference	[Investor Name]			

Source of investment

Please indicate the source of the investment amount (e.g. retirement savings, employment income):

Send your completed Application Form to:

Email: kapstream@boardroomlimited.com.au

Mail: Boardroom Pty Ltd, GPO Box 3993, Sydney NSW 2001

Please ensure you have completed all relevant sections and signed the Application Form

SECTION 3 - INVESTOR DETAILS - INDIVIDUALS/JOINT

Please complete if you are investing individually, jointly or you are an individual or joint trustee.

See Group A AML/CTF Identity Verification Requirements in Section 9

Investor 1		
Title	First name(s)	Surname
Residential add	ress (not a PO Box/RMB/Locked Bag)	
Suburb	State Postc	ode Country
Suburb	Otate 1 Usio	Country
Email address (Statements will be s Section 6)	sent to this address, unless you elect otherwise in	act no.
Date of birth (DI	D/MM/YYYY) Tax File Number* – or exempt	ion code
<u> </u>		
	0000	nation
Country of birth	Occu	pation
territory, nationa	for named above hold a prominent public position or al or foreign) or in an international organisation or an iate of such a person?	
☐ No	☐ Yes, please give details:	
Investor 2		
Title	First name(s)	Surname
Residential add	ress (not a PO Box/RMB/Locked Bag)	
Suburb	State Posto	ode Country
Email address		
	sent to this address, unless you elect otherwise in	act no.
Section 0)		octio.
Date of birth (DI	D/MM/YYYY) Tax File Number* – or exempt	ion code
/	/	
Country of birth	Occu	pation
territory, nationa	tor named above hold a prominent public position or al or foreign) or in an international organisation or an iate of such a person?	
☐ No	☐ Yes, please give details:	

If there are more than 2 registered owners, please provide details as an attachment.

Identification number (e.g. ARBN)

SECTION 4 - INVESTOR DETAILS - COMPANIES/CORPORATE TRUSTEE

Please complete if you are investing for a company or where the company is acting as trustee.

See Group B AML/CTF Identity Verification Requirements in Section 9 Full company name (as registered with ASIC or relevant foreign registered body) Registered office address (not a PO Box/RMB/Locked Bag) Suburb State Postcode Country Australian Company Number Tax File Number* - or exemption code Australian Business Number* (if registered in Australia) or equivalent foreign company identifier **Contact Person** Title First name(s) Surname **Email address** (Statements will be sent to this address, unless you elect otherwise in Section 6) Contact no. Principal place of business: If the principal place of business is the same as the registered office street address, state 'As above' below. Otherwise provide address details. For foreign companies registered with ASIC please provide a local agent name and address if you do not have a principal place of business in Australia. Principal Place of Business Address (not a PO Box/RMB/Locked Bag) Suburb State Postcode Country **Registration details**

Controlling Persons, Directors and Beneficial Owners

Name of regulatory body

All beneficial owners who own, hold or control either directly or indirectly 25% or more of the issued capital of a proprietary or private company that is not regulated i.e. does not have an AFSL or ACLN etc., will need to provide Group A AML/CTF Identity Verification Requirements specified in Section 9. In the case of an unregulated public company not listed on a securities exchange, provide the details of the senior managing official(s) as controlling person(s) (e.g. managing director, senior executive(s) etc. who is/are authorised to sign on the company's behalf, and make policy, operational and financial decisions) in the following sections. All proprietary and private companies, whether regulated or unregulated, must provide the names of all of the directors.

Names of the Directors of a Proprietary or Private Company whether regulated or unregulated

1	2
3	4
If there are more than 4 directors, please write the other na	mes below.
Names of the Beneficial Owners or Senior Managing Of Select:	fficial(s)
☐ Beneficial owner 1 of an unregulated proprietary or p	rivate company; OR
☐ Senior Managing Official of an unregulated, unlisted,	public (e.g. Limited) company
Title First name(s)	Surname
Residential address (not a PO Box/RMB/Locked Bag)	
Suburb State	Postcode Country
Date of birth (DD/MM/YYYY)	
Does the beneficial owner named above hold a prominent patate, territory, national or foreign) or in an international orgusiness associate of such a person?	
☐ No ☐ Yes, please give details:	
Select:	
☐ Beneficial owner 2 of an unregulated proprietary or p	rivate company; OR
Senior Managing Official of an unregulated, unlisted,	public (e.g. Limited) company
Title First name(s)	Surname
Residential address (not a PO Box/RMB/Locked Bag)	
Suburb State	Postcode Country
Date of birth (DD/MM/YYYY)	
Does the beneficial owner named above hold a prominent patate, territory, national or foreign) or in an international orgbusiness associate of such a person?	
☐ No ☐ Yes, please give details:	

If there are more than 2 beneficial owners or managing officials, please copy and complete this page for the other persons or alternatively, provide the additional details as an attachment.

SECTION 5 - INVESTOR DETAILS - TRUSTS/SUPERANNUATION FUNDS

Please complete if you are investing for a trust or superannuation fund.

See Group C AML/CTF Identity Verification Requirements in section 9

Full name of trust or superannuation fund	
Full name of business (if any)	Country where established
Australian Business Number* (if obtained)	
Tax File Number* – or exemption code	
Trustee details – How many trustees are there?	
☐ Individual trustee(s) – complete Section 3 – Inves	tor details – Individuals/Joint
☐ Company trustee(s) – complete Section 4 – Inves	
☐ Combination – trustee(s) to complete each relevant	·
Combination – trustee(s) to complete each relevan	III Section
Type of Trust	
☐ Registered Managed Investment Scheme	
Australian Registered Scheme Number (ARSN)	
Regulated Trust (including self-managed superan	nnuation funds and registered charities that are trusts)
Name of Regulator (e.g. ASIC, APRA, ATO, ACNO	
Name of Regulator (e.g. ASIC, AFRA, ATO, ACINC	>)
Registration/Licence details or ABN	
registration/cicence details of ADN	
Other Trust (upregulated)	
Other Trust (unregulated)	
Please describe	
Beneficiaries of an unregulated trust	who directly as indirectly are entitled to an interest of 250/ as
more of the trust.	who directly or indirectly are entitled to an interest of 25% or
1	2
3	4
	e class of beneficiary (e.g. the name of the family group,
class of unit holders, the charitable purpose or cha	irity name i.

Other Trust (unregulated) Continued

Settlor d	etails							
Please p contributi	rovide the full na ion to the trust w	ame and last knov as greater than \$	vn address o 10,000.	of the s	ettlor of th	ie trust v	where the ir	nitial asset
☐ Th	☐ This information is not required if the initial asset contribution was less than \$10,000, and/or							
☐ Th	is information is	not required if the	e settlor is d	ecease	d			
Settlor's	full name and las	st known address						
Beneficia	al owners of an u	inregulated trust						
directly o	r indirectly has a	elow of any benefi a 25% or greater i er of the trust who	nterest in th	e trust	or is a pei	son who	o exerts coi	ntrol over the trust.
		-	up A AML/	CTF Id	entity Ve	rificatio	n Requirer	ments in Section 9
Beneficial owr Select:	ner 1 or Control	ling Person 1						
_	owner 1; OR							
	·	t is the role e.g. A	nnointor:					
Title	First name(s)	ŭ	рроппет.		Surname			
Title)			Oumanic			
Residential add	」 Iress (not a PO f	Box/RMB/Locked	Bag)					
Suburb		State		Postco	ode		Country	
Date of birth (D	D/MM/YYYY)	/			1	<u> </u>		
state, territory,		ed above hold a pgn) or in an internerson?						
☐ No	Yes, plea	se give details:						
Beneficial own Select:	ner 2 or Control	ling Person 2						
☐ Beneficial	owner 2; OR							
☐ Controlling	g Person – What	t is the role e.g. A	ppointer:					
Title	First name(s))			Surname)		
Residential add	lress (not a PO E	Box/RMB/Locked	Bag)					
Suburb		State		Postco	ode		Country	
Date of birth (D	D/MM/YYYY)	1	/					

Does the beneficial owner named above hold a prominent public position or function in a government body (local, state, territory, national or foreign) or in an international organisation or are you an immediate family member or a business associate of such a person?
☐ No ☐ Yes, please give details:
If there are more than 2 beneficial owners or controlling persons, please copy and complete this page for the other persons or alternatively, provide the additional details as an attachment.
SECTION 5.1 – CUSTODIAN ATTESTATION: CHAPTER 4, PARTS 4.4.18 AND 4.4.19 OF THE AML/CTF RULES
If you are a Company completing this Application Form on behalf of an individual, another company, a trust or other entity, in a Custodial capacity, please complete this section.
In accordance with Chapter 4, part 4.4.19 (1)(a) to (d) of the AML/CTF Rules, does the Custodian meet the definition (see 'Section 10 – Glossary') of a Custodian?
□ No □ Yes
In accordance with Chapter 4, part 4.4.19 (e) of the AML/CTF Rules, do you, in your capacity as Custodian attest that prior to requesting this designated service from Equity Trustees, it has carried out and will continue to carry out, all applicable customer identification procedures on the underlying account holder named or to be named in the Fund's register, including conducting ongoing customer due diligence requirements in accordance with Chapter 15 of the AML/CTF Rules?
□ No □ Yes
If you answered YES to all of the above questions, then Equity Trustees is able to apply the Chapter 4, part 4.4 Custodian rules to this account and will rely upon the customer due diligence conducted by the Custodian on the underlying account holder named or to be named in the Fund's register.
If requested to do so at any time after the provision of this designated service, the Custodian agrees to honour any reasonable request made by Equity Trustees for information or evidence about the underlying account holder in order to allow Equity Trustees to meet its obligations under the AML/CTF Act.
□ No □ Yes
Excepting the below circumstances where the custodian answered NO or did not complete any of the above questions, no other information about the underlying account holder is required to be collected. However, further information about you as the Custodian and as a company is required to be collected and verified as required by

Excepting circumstances:

If you answered NO or did not complete any of the above questions, then we are unable to apply the Chapter 4, part 4.4 Custodian rules to this application. We are therefore obligated to conduct full Know Your Client procedures on the underlying account holder named or to be named in the Fund's register including any named nominee, as well as the trustees, beneficial owners and controlling persons of the underlying named account in addition to the Custodian. Therefore, please complete the relevant forms and provide identity documents for all parties connected to this account.

the AML/CTF rules. Please complete the rest of this form for the Custodian.

SECTION 6 – AUTHORISED REPRESENTATIVE, AGENT AND/OR FINANCIAL ADVISER

Please complete if you are appointing an authorised representative, agent and/or financial adviser.

See	Group D AML/CTF Identity Veri	ification Requirement	ts in Section 9		
	I am an authorised representative or agent as nominated by the investor(s)				
	You must attach a valid authority such as Power of Attorney, guardianship order, grant of probate, appointment of bankruptcy etc. that is a certified copy. The document must be current and complete, signed by the investor or a court official and permits the authorised representative or agent to transact on behalf of the investor.				
	Full name of authorised represe	entative or agent			
	Role held with investor(s)				
	Signature			Date	
	I am a financial adviser as nom	ninated by the investor			
	Name of adviser		AFSL number		
	Dealer group		Name of advisory firm		
	Postage address				
	Suburb	State	Postcode	Country	
	Email address		Contact no.		
Fina	ancial Advice (only complete if a	applicable)			
	The investor has received persor financial adviser and that advice		dvice in relation to this i	nvestment from a licensed	
Fina	ancial Adviser Declaration				
	I/We hereby declare that I/we are	e not a US Person as c	defined in the PDS/IM.		
	I/We hereby declare that the inve	estor is not a US Perso	on as defined in the PD	S/IM.	
	I/We have attached the relevant	CIP documents;			
Sign	nature			Date	

Access to information

Unless you elect otherwise, your authorised representative, agent and/or financial adviser will also be provided
access to your investment information and/or receive copies of statements and transaction confirmations. By
appointing an authorised representative, agent and/or financial adviser you acknowledge that you have read and
agreed to the terms and conditions in the IM relating to such appointment.

ayı	sed to the terms and conditions in the livine auting to such appointment.
	Please tick this box if you DO NOT want your authorised representative, agent and/or financial adviser to have access to information about your investment.
	Please tick this box if you DO NOT want copies of statements and transaction confirmations sent to your authorised representative, agent and/or financial adviser.
	Please tick this box if you want statements and transaction confirmations sent ONLY to your authorised representative, agent and/or financial adviser.

SECTION 7 – FOREIGN ACCOUNT TAX COMPLIANCE ACT (FATCA), COMMON REPORTING STANDARD (CRS) SELF-CERTIFICATION FORM – ALL INVESTORS MUST COMPLETE

Sub-Section I - Individuals

Investor 2

Please fill t	his Sub-S	ection I c	only if you ar	re an individual	I. If you are an entity, please fill Sub-	Section II.

1. A	re you a US ta	x resident (e.g. US	citizen or US resid	dent)?	
☐ Yes: provide your US Taxpayer Identification Number (TIN) and continue to question 2					to question 2
	Investor 1				
	Investor 2				
	No: continue t	o question 2			
2. A	re you a tax re	sident of any othe	r country outside o	of Australia?	
	Yes: state each	ch country and provi low and skip to ques	de your TIN or equivition 12	valent (or Reason C	ode if no TIN is provided) for each
	Investor 1				
	Country/Juris residence	sdiction of tax	TIN		If no TIN available enter Reason A, B or C
	1				
	2				
	Investor 2				
	Country/Juris residence	sdiction of tax	TIN		If no TIN available enter Reason A, B or C
	1				
	2				
	If more space	is needed please pi	ovide details as an	attachment.	
	No: skip to qu	estion 12			
Pos	ıson Code:				
		is not provided, ple	ase provide reason	from the following o	options:
	•			_	issue TINs to its residents.
•	Reason B: The	• •	e unable to obtain a	TIN or equivalent n	umber (Please explain why the
		FIN is required. (Not collection of the TIN			ic law of the relevant jurisdiction does
If R	eason B has be	en selected above,	explain why you are	e not required to obta	ain a TIN:
			Reason B explanat	tion	
ln۱	nvestor 1				

Sub-Section II – Entities Please fill this Sub-Section II only if you are an entity. If you are an individual, please fill Sub-Section I. 3. Are you an Australian complying superannuation fund? Yes: skip to question 12 ☐ No: continue to question 4 **FATCA** 4. Are you a US Person? Yes: continue to question 5 ☐ No: skip to question 6 5. Are you a Specified US Person? Yes: provide your TIN below and skip to question 7 No: indicate exemption type and skip to question 7 6. Are you a Financial Institution for the purposes of FATCA? Yes: provide your Global Intermediary Identification Number (GIIN) If you do not have a GIIN, please provide your FATCA status below and then continue to question 7. If you are a sponsored entity, please provide your GIIN above and your sponsor's details below and then continue to question 7. Exempt Beneficial Owner, provide type below: Deemed-Compliant FFI (other than a Sponsored Investment Entity or a Trustee Documented Trust), provide type below: Non-Participating FFI, provide type below: Sponsored Entity. Please provide the Sponsoring Entity's name and GIIN: Trustee Documented Trust. Please provide your Trustee's name and GIIN: Other, provide details:

No: continue to question 7

CRS

Investor 1		
Country/Jurisdiction of tax residence	TIN	If no TIN available enter Reason A, B or C
1		
2		
Investor 2		<u> </u>
Country/Jurisdiction of tax residence	TIN	If no TIN available enter Reason A, B or C
1		
2		
If more space is needed please p	provide details as an attachment	
	orovide details as arrattacriment.	•
Reason Code:		an fallaccione antiqua.
If TIN or equivalent is not provide	•	ent does not issue TINs to its residents.
• •		r equivalent number (Please explain why th
investor is unable to obtain a	TIN in the below table if you have	re selected this reason).
	I. (Note. Only select this reason he collection of the TIN issued by	if the domestic law of the relevant
If Reason B has been selected al	·	· · ·
	Reason B explanation	<u>·</u>
Investor 1	TCa3011 D CXplanation	
Investor 2		
Investor 2		
No: continue to question 8		
	r the purpose of CRS?	
re you a Financial Institution for		o question 9
Are you a Financial Institution for Yes: specify the type of Financial	Institution below and continue to	o question 9
Yes: specify the type of Financial Reporting Financial Institution	Institution below and continue to	o question 9
Yes: specify the type of Financial Reporting Financial Instituti Non-Reporting Financial Instituti	Institution below and continue to on	o question 9
Yes: specify the type of Financial Reporting Financial Instituti Non-Reporting Financial Instituti Trustee Documented	Institution below and continue to on stitution: Trust	o question 9
Yes: specify the type of Financial Reporting Financial Instituti Non-Reporting Financial Instituti	Institution below and continue to on stitution: Trust	o question 9
Yes: specify the type of Financial Reporting Financial Instituti Non-Reporting Financial Instituti Trustee Documented	Institution below and continue to on stitution: Trust	o question 9
Yes: specify the type of Financial Reporting Financial Instituti Non-Reporting Financial Instituti Trustee Documented	Institution below and continue to on stitution: Trust	o question 9
Are you a Financial Institution for Yes: specify the type of Financial Reporting Financial Instituti Non-Reporting Financial Ins Trustee Documented Other: please specify: No: skip to question 10	I Institution below and continue to on stitution: Trust	o question 9 isdiction for CRS purposes and manage
Are you a Financial Institution for Yes: specify the type of Financial Reporting Financial Instituti Non-Reporting Financial Ins Trustee Documented Other: please specify: No: skip to question 10	I Institution below and continue to on stitution: Trust	

Non-Financial Entities

10. <i>A</i>	Are yo	ou an Active I	Non-Financia	al Ent	tity (Active NFE)?								
	Yes:	specify the typ	oe of Active N	IFE b	elow and skip to que	stion	n 12:						
		dividends, dis	tribution, inte	rests	ross income from the , royalties and rental sets held for the prod	inco	ome)	and les	ss tha	an 50	s passive inco % of its assets	me (e.g. during the	
		Corporation t	hat is regularl	y trad	ded or a related entit	y of	a reg	ularly t	trade	d corp	ooration		
		Provide name	e of Listed En	tity:									
		and exchange	e on which tra	aded:									
		Governmenta	ıl Entity, Interi	natio	nal Organisation or 0	Centr	al Ba	ınk					_
		Other: please	specify:										
	No: y	ou are a Pass	sive Non-Fina	ncial	Entity (Passive NFE). Cc	ontinu	ie to q	uestic	on 11			⊒ I
Cor	ntroll	ling Persor	าร										
		one or more		ing a	pply to you:								
•	bene of Au If you perso When	eficial owners vustralia? ustralia? u are a trust, is on exercising vustral programmers.	who ultimately s any natural ultimate effect person is iden	own perso tive o	control over you (for a 25% or more of the on including trustee, control over the trust as exercising control tion of senior manag	sha prote a tax ol of t	re cap ector, cresion the en	pital) a benefi dent of ntity, th	i tax r iciary f any	eside , settl coun	ent of any cour lor or any othe try outside of A	ntry outside r natural Australia?	
	Yes.	provide contr	olling person	infor	mation below:								
	Cont	trolling perso	n 1										
	Title	1	First name(s)					Surn	ame				
	Resid	dential addres	s (not a PO B	Box/R	MB/Locked Bag)								
	Subu	ırb		State	е	<u> </u>	Posto	ode			Country		
	Date	of birth (DD/N	/IM/YYYY)		/								
		ıntry/Jurisdiction dence	on of tax		TIN					TIN 3 or C	available ente	r Reason	
	1												
	2												

Title	First name(s)		S	Surname		
Residential	address (not a PO Box/	RMB/Locked Bag)				
Suburb	Sta	ate	Postcod	le Country		
Date of birth	(DD/MM/YYYY)	//				
Country/Ju residence	risdiction of tax	TIN		If no TIN available enter Reason A, B or C		
1						
2						
				•		
If there are r	nore than 2 controlling p	persons, please pro	vide details as	an attachment.		
Reason Cod	le:					
	ivalent is not provided,	please provide reas	son from the fo	llowing options:		
				does not issue TINs to its residents.		
				ivalent number (Please explain why th		
	s unable to obtain a TII					
• Reason	C: No TIN is required. (I	Note. Only select th	is reason if the	e domestic law of the relevant		
jurisdictio	on does not require the	collection of the TIN	I issued by suc	ch jurisdiction).		
If Reason B	has been selected abov	ve, explain why you	are not require	ed to obtain a TIN:		
	Re	eason B explanation	1			
Investor 1		· .				
Investor 2						
No: continue	to question 12					
	·					
Signature an	d Declaration – ALL ir	nvestors must sigr	1			
	o provide a suitably upo s the information contai			ays of any change in circumstances		
I declare the	information above to b	e true and correct.				
stor 1			Investor 2			
e of individua	ıl/entity		Name of ind	ividual/entity		
e of authoris	ed representative		Name of aut	horised representative		
ature			Signature			
			 Date			
			Dait			

SECTION 8 - DECLARATIONS - ALL INVESTORS MUST COMPLETE

In most cases the information that you provide in this form will satisfy the AML/CTF Act, the US Foreign Account Tax Compliance Act (FATCA) and the Common Reporting Standard (CRS). However, in some instances the Responsible Entity may contact you to request further information. It may also be necessary for the Responsible Entity to collect information (including sensitive information) about you from third parties in order to meet its obligations under the AML/CTF Act, FATCA and CRS.

When you complete this Application Form you make the following declarations:

- I/We have received the IM and made this application in Australia (and/or New Zealand for those offers made in New Zealand).
- I/We have read the IM to which this Application Form applies and agree to be bound by the terms and conditions of the IM and the Constitution of the Fund in which I/we have chosen to invest.
- I/we have carefully considered the features of Fund as described in the IM (including its investment objectives, minimum suggested investment timeframe, risk level, withdrawal arrangements and investor suitability) and, after obtaining any financial and/or tax advice that I/we deemed appropriate, am/are satisfied that my/our proposed investment in the Fund is consistent with my/our investment objectives, financial circumstances and needs.*
- I/We have considered our personal circumstances and, where appropriate, obtained investment and/or taxation advice.
- I/We hereby declare that I/we are not a US Person as defined in the IM.
- I/We acknowledge that (if a natural person) I am/we are 18 years of age or over and I am/we are eligible to hold units in the Fund in which I/We have chosen to invest.
- I/We acknowledge and agree that Equity Trustees has outlined in the IM provided to me/us how and where I/we can obtain a copy of the Equity Trustees Group Privacy Statement.
- I/We consent to the transfer of any of my/our personal information to external third parties including but not
 limited to fund administrators, fund investment manager(s) and related bodies corporate who are located
 outside Australia for the purpose of administering the products and services for which I/we have engaged the
 services of Equity Trustees or its related bodies corporate and to foreign government agencies for reporting
 purposes (if necessary).
- I/we hereby confirm that the personal information that I/we have provided to Equity Trustees is correct and current in every detail, and should these details change, I/we shall promptly advise Equity Trustees in writing of the change(s).
- I/We agree to provide further information or personal details to the Responsible Entity if required to meet its
 obligations under anti-money laundering and counter-terrorism legislation, US tax legislation or reporting
 legislation and acknowledge that processing of my/our application may be delayed and will be processed at the
 unit price applicable for the Business Day as at which all required information has been received and verified.
- If I/we have provided an email address, I/we consent to receive ongoing investor information including PDS/IM
 information, confirmations of transactions and additional information as applicable via email.
- I/We acknowledge that Equity Trustees does not guarantee the repayment of capital or the performance of the Fund or any particular rate of return from the Fund.
- I/We acknowledge that an investment in the Fund is not a deposit with or liability of Equity Trustees and is subject to investment risk including possible delays in repayment and loss of income or capital invested.
- I/We acknowledge that Equity Trustees is not responsible for the delays in receipt of monies caused by the
 postal service or the investor's bank.
- If I/we lodge a fax application request, I/we acknowledge and agree to release, discharge and agree to
 indemnify Equity Trustees from and against any and all losses, liabilities, actions, proceedings, account claims
 and demands arising from any fax application.
- If I/we have completed and lodged the relevant sections on authorised representatives, agents and/or financial
 advisers on the Application Form then I/we agree to release, discharge and indemnify Equity Trustees from and
 against any and all losses, liabilities, actions, proceedings, account claims and demands arising from Equity
 Trustees acting on the instructions of my/our authorised representatives, agents and/or financial advisers.
- If this is a joint application each of us agrees that our investment is held as joint tenants.
- I/We acknowledge and agree that where the Responsible Entity, in its sole discretion, determines that:
 - I/we are ineligible to hold units in a Fund/Trust or have provided misleading information in my/our Application Form; or
 - I/we owe any amounts to Equity Trustees, then I/we appoint the Responsible Entity as my/our agent to submit a withdrawal request on my/our behalf in respect of all or part of my/our units, as the case requires, in the Fund.
- For Wholesale Clients* I/We acknowledge that I am/we are a Wholesale Client (as defined in Section 761G of the Corporations Act 2001 (Cth)) and are therefore eligible to hold units in the Fund.
- For New Zealand applicants* I/we have read the terms of the offer relating to New Zealand investors, including the New Zealand warning statement.
- For New Zealand Wholesale Investors* I/We acknowledge and agree that:
 - I/We have read the "New Zealand Wholesale Investor Fact Sheet" and IM or "New Zealand Investors: Selling Restriction" for the Fund;
 - I am/We are a Wholesale Investor and am/are therefore eligible to hold units in the Fund; and
 - I/We have not:

- Offered, sold, or transferred, and will not offer, sell, or transfer, directly or indirectly, any units in the Fund:
- Granted, issued, or transferred, and will not grant, issue, or transfer, any interests in or options over, directly or indirectly, any units in the Fund; and
- Distributed and will not distribute, directly or indirectly, the IM or any other offering materials or advertisement in relation to any offer of units in the Fund, in each case in New Zealand, other than to a person who is a Wholesale Investor; and
- I/We will notify Equity Trustees if I/we cease to be a Wholesale Investor; and
- I/We have separately provided a signed Wholesale Investor Certification located at the end of this Application Form.

All references to Wholesale Investor in this Declaration are a reference to Wholesale Investor in terms of clause 3(2) of Schedule 1 of the Financial Markets Conduct Act 2013 (New Zealand).

* Disregard if not applicable.

*Terms and conditions for collection of Tax File Numbers (TFN) and Australian Business Numbers (ABN)

Collection of TFN and ABN information is authorised and its use and disclosure strictly regulated by tax laws and the Privacy Act. Investors must only provide an ABN instead of a TFN when the investment is made in the course of their enterprise. You are not obliged to provide either your TFN or ABN, but if you do not provide either or claim an exemption, we are required to deduct tax from your distribution at the highest marginal tax rate plus Medicare levy to meet Australian taxation law requirements.

For more information about the use of TFNs for investments, contact the enquiries section of your local branch of the ATO. Once provided, your TFN will be applied automatically to any future investments in the Fund/Trust where formal application procedures are not required (e.g. distribution reinvestments), unless you indicate, at any time, that you do not wish to quote a TFN for a particular investment. Exempt investors should attach a copy of the certificate of exemption. For super funds or trusts list only the applicable ABN or TFN for the super fund or trust.

When you sign this Application Form you declare that you have read, agree to and make the declarations above

Investor 1	Investor 2
Name of individual/entity	Name of individual/entity
Capacity (e.g. Director, Secretary, Authorised signatory)	Capacity (e.g. Director, Secretary, Authorised signatory)
Signature	Signature
Date	Date
Company Seal (if applicable)	

SECTION 9 – AML/CTF IDENTITY VERIFICATION REQUIREMENTS

The AML/CTF Act requires the Responsible Entity to adopt and maintain an Anti-Money Laundering and Counter-Terrorism Financing (AML/CTF) Program. The AML/CTF Program includes ongoing customer due diligence, which may require the Responsible Entity to collect further information.

- · Identification documentation provided must be in the name of the investor.
- Non-English language documents must be translated by an accredited translator. Provide both the foreign language document and the accredited English translation.
- Applications made without providing this information cannot be processed until all the necessary information has been provided.
- If you are unable to provide the identification documents described please contact Equity Trustees.

These documents should be provided as an original or a CERTIFIED COPY of the original.

Who can certify?

Below is an example of who can certify proof of ID documents under the AML/CTF requirements:

- Bailiff
- Bank officer with 5 or more years of continuous service
- Building society officer with 5 or more years of continuous service
- · Chiropractor (licensed or registered)
- · Clerk of court
- · Commissioner for Affidavits
- · Commissioner for Declarations
- Credit union officer with 5 or more years of continuous service
- Dentist (licensed or registered)
- Fellow of the National Tax Accountant's Association
- Finance company officer with 5 or more years of continuous service
- Judge of a court
- Justice of the peace
- Legal practitioner (licensed or registered)
- Magistrate
- Marriage celebrant licensed or registered under Subdivision C of Division 1 of Part IV of the Marriage Act 1961
- · Master of a court
- Medical practitioner (licensed or registered)
- Member of Chartered Secretaries Australia
- Member of Engineers Australia, other than at the grade of student
- Member of the Association of Taxation and Management Accountants

- Member of the Australian Defence Force with 5 or more years of continuous service
- Member of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in Australia, the Australian Society of Certified Practicing Accountants or the Institute of Public Accountants
- Member of the Parliament of the Commonwealth, a State, a Territory Legislature, or a local government authority of a State or Territory
- Minister of religion licensed or registered under Subdivision A of Division 1 of Part IV of the Marriage Act 1961
- Nurse (licensed or registered)
- Optometrist (licensed or registered)
- Permanent employee of Commonwealth, State or local government authority with at least 5 or more years of continuous service.
- Permanent employee of the Australian Postal Corporation with 5 or more years of continuous service
- Pharmacist (licensed or registered)
- · Physiotherapist (licensed or registered)
- Police officer
- Psychologist (licensed or registered)
- Registrar, or Deputy Registrar, of a court
- Sheriff
- Teacher employed on a full-time basis at a school or tertiary education institution
- Veterinary surgeon (licensed or registered)

When certifying documents, the following process must be followed:

- All copied pages of original proof of ID documents must be certified and the certification must not be older than 2 years.
- The authorised individual must ensure that the original and the copy are identical; then write or stamp on the
 copied document "certified true copy". This must be followed by the date and signature, printed name and
 qualification of the authorised individual.
- In cases where an extract of a document is photocopied to verify customer ID, the authorised individual should write or stamp "certified true extract".

GROUP A – Individuals/Joint

	h individual investor, individual trustee, beneficial ow vide one of the following primary photographic ID:	ner, c	r individual agent or authorised representative must					
	A current Australian driver's licence (or foreign equivalent) that includes a photo and signature.							
	An Australian passport (not expired more than 2 years previously).							
	A foreign passport or international travel document (must not be expired)							
	An identity card issued by a State or Territory Government that includes a photo.							
	ou do NOT own one of the above ID documents, plea on from Column B.	ase pro	ovide one valid option from Column A and one valid					
Col	umn A	Col	umn B					
	Australian birth certificate.		A document issued by the Commonwealth or a State or Territory within the preceding 12 months					
	Australian citizenship certificate.		that records the provision of financial benefits to the individual and which contains the individual's name and residential address.					
	Pension card issued by Department of Human Services.		A document issued by the Australian Taxation Office within the preceding 12 months that records a debt payable by the individual to the Commonwealth (or by the Commonwealth to the individual), which contains the individual's name and residential address. Block out the TFN before scanning, copying or storing this document.					
			A document issued by a local government body or utilities provider within the preceding 3 months which records the provision of services to that address or to that person (the document must contain the individual's name and residential address).					
			If under the age of 18, a notice that: was issued to the individual by a school principal within the preceding 3 months; and contains the name and residential address; and records the period of time that the individual attended that school.					

GROUP B – Companies

	Australian Registered Companies, provide one of the following (must clearly show the Company's full name, type ate or public) and ACN):
	A certified copy of the company's Certificate of Registration or incorporation issued by ASIC.
	A copy of information regarding the company's licence or other information held by the relevant Commonwealth, State or Territory regulatory body e.g. AFSL, RSE, ACL etc.
	A full company search issued in the previous 3 months or the company's last annual statement issued by ASIC.
	If the company is listed on an Australian securities exchange, provide details of the exchange and the ticker (issuer) code.
	If the company is a majority owned subsidiary of a company listed on an Australian securities exchange, provide details of the holding company name, its registration number e.g. ACN, the securities exchange and the ticker (issuer) code.
All of	f the above must clearly show the company's full name, its type (i.e. public or private) and the ACN issued by C.
For F	Foreign Companies, provide one of the following:
	A certified copy of the company's Certificate of Registration or incorporation issued by the foreign jurisdiction(s) in which the company was incorporated, established or formed.
	A certified copy of the company's articles of association or constitution.
	A copy of a company search on the ASIC database or relevant foreign registration body.
	A copy of the last annual statement issued by the company regulator.
	f the above must clearly show the company's full name, its type (i.e. public or private) and the ARBN issued by C, or the identification number issued to the company by the foreign regulator.

In addition, please provide verification documents for each beneficial owner or controlling person (senior managing official and shareholder) as listed under Group A.

A beneficial owner of a company is any person entitled (either directly or indirectly) to exercise 25% or more of the voting rights, including a power of veto, or who holds the position of senior managing official (or equivalent) and is thus the controlling person.

GROUP C - Trusts

Aust	a Registered Managed Investment Scheme, Government Superannuation Fund or a trust registered with the tralian Charities and Not-for-Profit Commission (ACNC), or a regulated, complying Superannuation Fund, ement or pension fund (including a self-managed super fund), provide one of the following:				
	A copy of the company search of the relevant regulator's website e.g. APRA, ASIC or ATO.				
	A copy or relevant extract of the legislation establishing the government superannuation fund sourced from a government website.				
	A copy from the ACNC of information registered about the trust as a charity				
	Annual report or audited financial statements.				
	A certified copy of a notice issued by the ATO within the previous 12 months.				
	A certified copy of an extract of the Trust Deed (i.e. cover page and signing page and first two pages that describes the trust, its purpose, appointer details and settlor details etc.)				
For	all other Unregulated trust (including a Foreign trust), provide the following:				
	A certified copy of an extract of the Trust Deed (i.e. cover page and signing page and first two pages that describes the trust, its purpose, appointer details and settlor details etc.)				
	If the trustee is an individual, please also provide verification documents for one trustee as listed under Group A.				
	If the trustee is a company, please also provide verification documents for a company as listed under Group B.				
GR	OUP D – Authorised Representatives and Agents				
In a	ddition to the above entity groups:				
	If you are an Individual Authorised Representative or Agent – please also provide the identification documents listed under Group A.				
	If you are a Corporate Authorised Representative or Agent – please also provide the identification documents listed under Group B.				
	listed under Group B.				

SECTION 10 - GLOSSARY

Custodian - means a company that:

- a) is acting in the capacity of a trustee; and
- b) is providing a custodial or depository service of the kind described in item 46 of table 1 in subsection 6(2) of the Anti-Money Laundering and Counter-Terrorism Financing Act 2006 (AML/CTF Act); and
- c) either:
 - holds an Australian financial services licence authorising it to provide custodial or depository services under the Corporations Act 2001; or
 - ii. is exempt under the Corporations Act 2001 from the requirement to hold such a licence; and
- d) either:
 - i. satisfies one of the 'geographical link' tests in subsection 6(6) of the AML/CTF Act; or
 - ii. has certified in writing to the relevant reporting entity that its name and enrolment details are entered on the Reporting Entities Roll; and
- e) has certified in writing to the relevant reporting entity that it has carried out all applicable customer identification procedures and ongoing customer due diligence requirements in accordance with Chapter 15 of the AML/CTF Rules in relation to its underlying customers prior to, or at the time of, becoming a customer of the reporting entity.